## 3 TECHNICAL MANUAL SUPPLY SYSTEMS Joints and connections





# JOINTS AND CONNECTIONS



## **3** JOINTS AND CONNECTIONS

## 3.1 Joints

In this section the procedures will be indicated for performing correct joints using the various types of fittings produced by Valsir. The proper use of the fittings doesn't only involve scrupulously following the jointing phases of the pipe but also the observance of a few simple but basic rules for the fittings connection to other devices or accessories within a water supply or heating system.

- When using natural sealants such as hemp, it is important that the correct amount is used. In general, a layer of hemp should be applied that is sufficiently thick to fill the grooves of the thread without exceeding the crests. If, when tightening, you find that the torque force is very high, the cause may be due to an excessive amount of sealant; in this case, if you continue tightening, the thread could be damaged, resulting in immediate leakages or leakages over time.
- For Pexal® Easy and Bravopress® threaded fittings only Teflon tape is recommended.
- Always verify the compatibility of Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy and Bravopress<sup>®</sup> fittings when using different sealants. Please refer to the chemical compatibility table in the Appendix.

•	The maximum tightening torques for threaded connections are:	
		ī

Thread	3/8"	1/2"	3/4"	1"	1" 1/4	1" 1/2	2"	3"
Maximum tightening torques for brass fittings [Nm]	25	40	50	70	70	70	70	70
Maximum tightening torques for PPSU fittings [Nm]	8	20	35	60	70	70	70	70

- Always verify the compatibility of the material of the fittings and the pipes with the type of liquid transported and that of the materials with which they come into contact during installation. Please refer to the chemical compatibility table in the Appendix for compatibility with the most common chemical substances.
- Always check that all the tools pipe cutters, calibrators/bevellers, pressing and socketing tools are in good condition.
- For pressing and socketing machines a periodic maintenance at least every 2 years is recommended, depending on intensity of use.
- We do not recommend the use of pipe cutting shears that could ovalize the multilayer pipe and damage the aluminium inner layer. Especially with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy fittings, use planetary pipe cutters (see Valsir Equipment).
- When installing fittings suitable lubricants must be used, that is, lubricants that do not modify the organoleptic properties of the transported water. Also, avoid lubricants that could damage the O-ring seals, the pipe or the fittings.
- In the case of threaded joints between fittings made of different metals (such as brass and steel), make sure that the metals that are in contact cannot cause electrolytic corrosion.



#### Pexal<sup>®</sup> Brass press fittings, diameters 14:40 mm 3.1.1





5) Position the pressing machine so that the pressing jaw is aligned and in position with respect to the body of the fitting and tighten by pressing the start button on the pressing machine (for more details refer to the instructions supplied with the pressing machine).

Use pressing jaws whose profile (H, TH, U, C) is compatible with the fitting that you are installing (always refer to the pressing profiles shown on the metal ring of the fitting, on the fitting's packaging or on the catalogue/price list).

6) Remove the pressing jaw and verify through the metal sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has remained fully inserted during the whole connecting process.



## 3.1.2 Pexal<sup>®</sup> Brass press fittings, diameters 50÷90 mm

#### Installation instructions



 Cut the pipe using a suitable pipe cutter, avoid using pipe cutting shears that could ovalize and damage the multilayer pipe.



2) To calibrate and chamfer the pipe insert the special calibrator and carefully rotate it in order to obtain a perfectly round inner circumference of the pipe. At the same time, by pushing the calibrator into the pipe and rotating it, the pipe is also chamfered thanks to the reamer on the calibrating tool. Remove any residual material left inside the pipe.

The calibration and chamfering of the pipe are essential operations to be performed before the insert is pushed into the pipe. Beforehand, always make sure that the reamer has no dents as they would damage the pipe and compromise the seal.



3) Use Valsir silicone oil to lubricate the inside of the pipe end or the O-rings mounted on the insert, this operation facilitates introduction of the insert into the pipe and guarantees the durability of the O-ring over time. Avoid the use of other products such as grease or other lubricating liquids.





#### Installation instructions



4) Push the fitting over the pipe checking through the sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has been properly inserted.



5) Position the pressing machine so that the pressing jaw is aligned with the body of the fitting.

Use pressing jaws whose profile is compatible with the fitting that is to be used for installation (always refer to the pressing profiles indicated on the metal nut of the fitting, on the packaging of the fitting or on the catalogue/price list).



6) Hook the chain pressing jaw to the pressing machine.





7) Tighten by pressing the pressing machine start button. (For more details refer to the instructions supplied with the pressing machine).



8) Remove the pressing jaw and verify through the metal sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has remained fully inserted during the whole connection process.



## 3.1.3 Bravopress® technopolymer press fittings, diameters 16÷40 mm







5) Position the pressing machine so that the pressing jaw is aligned and in position with respect to the body of the fitting and tighten by pressing the pressing machine start button (for more details refer to the instructions supplied with the pressing machine).

Use pressing jaws whose profile is compatible with the fitting that is to be used for installation (always refer to the pressing profiles indicated on the metal nut of the fitting, on the packaging of the fitting or on the catalogue/price list).



6) Remove the pressing jaw and verify through the metal sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has remained fully inserted during the whole connecting process.



## 3.1.4 Bravopress® technopolymer press fittings, diameters 50÷63 mm

#### Installation instructions



#### Cut the pipe using a suitable pipe cutter, avoid using pipe cutting shears that could ovalize and damage the multilayer pipe.



2) To calibrate and chamfer the pipe insert the special calibrator and carefully rotate it in order to obtain a perfectly round inner circumference of the pipe. At the same time, by pushing the calibrator into the pipe and rotating it, the pipe is also chamfered thanks to the reamer on the calibrating tool. Remove any residual material left inside the pipe.

The calibration and chamfering of the pipe are essential operations to be performed before the insert is pushed into the pipe. Beforehand, always make sure that the reamer has no dents as they would damage the pipe and compromise the seal.



3) Use Valsir silicone oil to lubricate the inside of the pipe end or the O-rings mounted on the insert, this operation facilitates introduction of the insert into the pipe and guarantees the durability of the O-ring over time. Avoid the use of other products such as grease or other lubricating liquids.



#### Installation instructions



4) Push the fitting over the pipe checking through the sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has been properly inserted.



5) Position the pressing machine so that the pressing jaw is aligned with the body of the fitting.

Use pressing jaws whose profile is compatible with the fitting that is to be used for installation (always refer to the pressing profiles indicated on the metal nut of the fitting, on the packaging of the fitting or on the catalogue/price list).



6) Hook the chain pressing jaw to the pressing machine.





7) Tighten by pressing the pressing machine start button. (for more details refer to the instructions supplied with the pressing machine).



8) Remove the pressing jaw and verify through the metal sleeve inspection holes that the pipe has remained fully inserted during the whole connection process.



## 3.1.5 Pexal<sup>®</sup> XL modular fittings, diameter 110 mm





#### Installation instructions



5) Insert the fitting insert on the pipe making sure, through the inspection holes on the metal sleeve, that the pipe reaches the bottom of the insert

6) Install the chain pressing jaw on the fitting and position it so that it is fully home against the plastic ring. Use pressing jaws whose profile is compatible with the fitting you are installing (always refer to the pressing profiles indicated on the metal sleeve of the fitting, on the packaging of the fitting or in the catalogue/price list).

When pressing  $\emptyset$  40, use the appropriate jaw without chain.



7) Hook the chain pressing jaw to the base insert on the pressing machine.



 Tighten by pressing the start button of the pressing machine (for more details refer to the instructions in the pressing machine package).





9) Remove the pressing jaw and check through the inspection holes on the metal sleeve that the pipe has remained in contact with the fitting during the entire joining process.

10) Lubricate the O-rings located at the base of the insert.



11) Insert the fitting body on the insert.

12) Install the clamp.

13) Tighten the pin.



## 3.1.6 Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy full bore technopolymer press fittings, diameters 14÷32 mm





3

2) Loosen the cap from the fitting and slide it onto the pipe making sure that the threaded part is positioned towards the end that has to be socketed.



3) Prepare the socketing machine (for more details refer to the instructions supplied with the machine).





4) Insert the pipe on the extractor by pushing fully home on the expander.

Operate the belling machine as described in its operating instructions and perform the complete belling cycle. When finished, remove the pipe, unhook the extractor and eject the plastic expander.

3

The plastic expander must only be used once, however, it is made of LDPE and therefore can be recycled.

- At the end of the process, the socketing should appear uniform, the pipe must not show any signs of cracking and the aluminium layer should be intact.
- 6) Using the silicone oil provided by Valsir lubricate the inner edges of the pipe or the O-rings mounted on the insert, this operation facilitates introduction of the insert into the pipe and guarantees the durability of the O-ring over time. Avoid the use of other products such as grease or other lubricating liquids.



 Push the fitting insert into the socketed pipe up to full insertion depth and tighten the cap manually as much as possible.







## 3.1.7 Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy full bore technopolymer fittings, diameters 40÷75 mm







6) Using the Valsir silicone oil lubricate the inner edges of the pipe or the O-rings mounted on the insert. This operation facilitates introduction of the insert into the pipe and guarantees the durability of the O-ring over time. Avoid the use of other products such as grease or other lubricating liquids.





7) Within few minutes from socketing operation slide the fitting body inside the flared pipe all the way to the end and manually screw back in the knob on the fitting body. In case of Ø 75 make the sliding in easier rotating the fitting body which is equipped of a runner.

8) Fully tighten the cap on the fitting using a spanner until it locks in position on the anti-unscrewing surface of the fitting.



9) In order to have a proper connection all the caps must be fully tightened on the body of the fitting. If necessary, you can remove and replace the fitting.

After connecting/disconnecting about four/five times, the anti-unscrewing surface tends to wear and it is therefore advisable to replace the fitting.



## 3.1.8 Pexal® Twist brass compression fittings, diameters 14÷32 mm







- 5) For diameters 16x2.25, 20x2.5, 26x3, 32x3 insert the insert in the seat of the fitting body and screw the nut by hand as far as possible. For the other diameters, the insert is fixed on the fitting.
- 6) Tighten the nut with no more than two full turns of the spanner, stop tightening sooner if the pipe tends to twist together with the nut.

This operation must be performed with the use of two spanners: one to tighten the nut and the other to grip the fitting.

Pipe size	CH on nut (mm)	CH on fitting
14x2	22	17
16x2	24	17
16x2.25	22	17
18x2	30	20
20x2	30	20
20x2.5	27	21
26x3	34	29
32x3	42	32

 Make sure the pipes connected to the fitting are axially aligned and that the nuts have been fully tightened before testing the system.



## 3.1.9 Derivation clamp for Pexal® Connex-T multilayer system, diameters 50÷90 mm







5) Clean the hole in order to remove any residue on the edge and inside the pipe.

 6) Using silicone oil supplied by Valsir, lubricate the brass cone and the EPDM seal. This operation facilitates the sliding of the parts during

tightening and ensures the durability of the seal over time. Avoid the use of other products such as grease or other lubricating fluids.

7) Insert the threaded insert and front half-shell inside the hole, placing it over the pipe.



8) Manually tighten the locking ring nut so that the half-shell is secured to the pipe.





9) Position the rear half-shell and lock it to the front one using the appropriate fixing hooks, in this way the two parts will remain hooked to the pipe.



 Then tighten using the screws supplied with a Ø 6 mm socket wrench or with an electric screwdriver/screwdriver. Apply a maximum torque of 5 Nm.



11) Fully tighten the locking ring nut on the threaded insert until the end stop is reached as shown in the figure.



## 3.2 Minimum space requirements for press fittings

When installing press fittings you need to take into account the size of the pressing jaws.

### Table 3.1

Type of equipment	Manual pressing tool			
Type of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass, Bravopress	5 <sup>®</sup>		
Measurement diagram				
Diameter D [mm]	16	20	26	32
A [mm]	58	60	63	66
B [mm]	35	35	35	35
C [mm]	78	80	83	86
E [mm]	47	47	47	47

## Table 3.2

Type of equipment	Maxipress E	VO pressing t	cool					
Type of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass	s, Bravopress	®					
Measurement diagram	A A B			 T	C			
Diameter D [mm]	14	16	18	20	25	26	32	40
A [mm]	54	56	59	59	69	69	81	88
B [mm]	24	24	25	25	29	29	37	41
C [mm]	82	85	87	87	91	91	98	105
E [mm]	35	35	36	36	42	42	46	48



## Table 3.3



Measurement diagram

2xA

168

170

Δ A A Diameter D [mm] 16 20 26 32 40 50 63 75 A [mm] 18 20 28 31 35 50 61.5 67.5

211

213

2xA

205

285

valsir

B [mm]

341.5

387.5

#### Minimum pipe length between two fittings 3.3

The fittings must be installed at certain intervals that do not compromise the simplicity of installation and the hydraulic seal.

#### Table 3.5

3





### Table 3.7

Type of fittings	Pexal® XL							
Measurement diagram								
Diameter D [mm]	40	50	63	75	90	110		
Distance d [mm]	25	25	30	30	40	40		







## 3.4 Connection to water outlets and appliances

Listed below are several connection systems that depend on the type of fittings chosen. These are not the only solutions; it is recommended to verify always other alternative systems with the back-up of Valsir's Technical Office.

## 3.4.1 Connection to water outlets and appliances with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Brass

### Table 3.9

Туре	Wingback elbow
Description	Connection system for cold or hot water, suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbow is fixed to the wall with screws/plugs. This system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.



Picture

	_									
Type of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass									
Suitable pipes	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®									
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2	20x2.5	26x3		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	1/2"	3/4"		
Required components		Wingba	ack elbow		•					



Та	h	3	1	0	
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## **Table 3.11**

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Note. Items are supplied separately.

(1) Also available in shallow version.





(1) Note. The articles are supplied already assembled.

(2) Also available in shallow version.



3



Note. Items are supplied separately.





#### Inspection box with wingback elbow

Connection system for cold or hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The inspection box can be installed in any position using screws/plugs in the lateral slots. It is made of two matching shells that slot together; the upper shell has a protective cover that is useful during plastering and allows housing of the system testing cap. The pipe inlet side has special inserts that ensure coupling with the protective corrugated tube. This system is also suitable for pipes with lagging. For more details on the use of this type of connection to appliances, please refer to section 3.4.5.

D.



## Picture

Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass								
Suitable pipes	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®								
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2	20x2.5	26x3	
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	1/2"	3/4"	

Inspection box for wingback elbows



### **Required components**

Wingback elbow





Note. Items are supplied separately.


Туре	Straight fitting with chrome plated copper extension						
Description	This type of fitting is generally employed to make radiator connections in heating systems. The extension that juts out from the wall and is therefore visible is made of chrome plated copper to meet the aesthetic requirements of this type of plant.						
Picture	D <sub>2</sub> Chrome copper Chrome-plated fitting						
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Therr	moline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	20x2	26x3	26x3	32x3		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	15	22	22	28	28		
Required components	Straight fitting with c	hrome plated coppe	r extension				
		hrome plated copp	er extension				
Description	This type of fitting is The extension that ju meet the aesthetic re	This type of fitting is generally employed to make radiator connections in heating systems. The extension that juts out from the wall and is therefore visible is made of chrome plated copper to meet the aesthetic requirements of this type of plant					
Picture		D <sub>2</sub> D <sub>1</sub>	-Chrome copper	ome-plated 1g			
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Therr	moline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2						
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	15						
Required components	Elbow fitting with ch	nrome plated copper	extension				



Туре	Fitting with bent extension in chrome plated copper					
Description	This type of fitting is generally employed to make radiator connections in heating systems. The extension that juts out from the wall and is therefore visible is made of chrome plated copper to meet the aesthetic requirements of this type of plant.					
Picture	Chorme copper D <sub>2</sub> Chrome-plated					
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass					
Suitable pipes	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2					
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	15					
Required components	Fitting with bent extension in chrome plated copper					



# 3.4.2 Connection to water outlets and appliances with Bravopress®

### **Table 3.18**

Туре	Wingback elbow						
Description	Connection system for cold or hot water, suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbow is fixed to the wall with screws/plugs. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugat tube.						
Picture							
Types of fittings	Bravopress®						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Therr	noline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	20x2	20x2	25x2.5	26x3		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"		
Required components	S Wingback elbow						



Туре	Fixing plate with wingback elbows						
Description	Connection system for cold and hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbows can slide inside the fixing plate and be set at a variable distance depending on the requirements. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.						
Picture							
Types of fittings	Bravopress®						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Then	moline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	20x2	20x2	25x2.5	26x3		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"		
Interaxis distance L	max 105 mm or ma	x 205 mm (depending	g on the type of fixing	g plate)			
	Fixing plate		0		0		
Required components	Wi	ngback elbow					









Connection system for cold or hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The inspection box can be installed in any position using screws/plugs in the lateral slots. It is made of two matching shells that slot together; the upper shell has a protective cover that is useful during plastering and allows housing of the system testing cap. The pipe inlet side has special inserts that ensure coupling with the protective corrugated tube. This system is also suitable for pipes with lagging. For more details on the use of this type of connection to appliances, please refer to section 3.4.5.

D,



Picture

Types of fittings	Bravopress®					
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Tl	nermoline®				
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	18x2	20x2	20x2	25x2.5	26x3
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"
	Inspection box for wingback elbow					

**Required components** 

Wingback elbow





# 3.4.3 Connection to water outlets and appliances with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy

Table 3.22								
Туре	Wingback elbow	Wingback elbow						
Description	Connecting system for c The wingback elbow is f lagging or a protective c	Connecting system for cold or hot water, suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbow is fixed to the wall with screws/plugs. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.						
Picture								
Types of fittings	Pexal® Easy							
Suitable pipes	Pexal®							
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5				
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"				
Required components	Wingback elbow							
Table 3.23								
Туре	Eccentric tee fitting							
Description	Connection system for c housing for the passage suitable for pipes with la	old and hot water, suitable fo of parallel pipes and is typica gging or protective corrugated	r brick walls. This fitting Ily used in branch circu d tube.	incorporates a suitable its. The system is also				
Picture								
Types of fittings	Pexal® Easy							
Suitable pipes	Pexal®							
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5				
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"				
Required components	Eccentric tee fitting							



Туре	Fixing plate with wingb	ack elbows				
Description	Connection system for cold and hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbows can slide inside the fixing plate and be set at a variable distance according to requirements. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.					
Picture	•					
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Easy					
Suitable pipes	Pexal®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"		
Interaxis distance L	max 105 mm or max 20	5 mm (depending on the typ	be of fixing plate)			
	- Fixing plate		•	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Required components	Wingba	ack elbow				









Connection system for cold or hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The inspection box can be installed in any position using screws/plugs in the lateral slots. It is made of two matching shells that slot together; the upper shell has a protective cover that is useful during plastering and allows housing of the system testing cap. The pipe inlet side has special inserts that ensure coupling with the protective corrugated tube. This system is also suitable for pipes with lagging. For more details on the use of this type connection to appliances, please refer to section 3.4.5.

D,



Picture

Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Easy			
Suitable pipes	Pexal®			
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"
Required components	Inspection box f	or wingback elbow		
	Wingba	ack elbow		

Note. Items are supplied separately.



# 3.4.4 Connection to water outlets and appliances with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Twist

### **Table 3.27**

Туре	Wingback elbow
Description	Connection system for cold or hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbow is fixed to the wall with screws/plugs. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.

Picture



Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Twist							
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Th	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®						
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2.5		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"		

**Required components** 

Wingback elbow





Туре	Fixing plate with	Fixing plate with wingback elbow						
Description	Connection syste inside the fixing p suitable for pipes	Connection system for cold and hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The wingback elbows can slide inside the fixing plate and be set at a variable distance according to requirements. The system is also suitable for pipes with lagging or a protective corrugated tube.						
Picture								
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Twist							
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Th	nermoline®						
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2.5		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"		
Interaxis distance L	max 105 mm or r	max 205 mm (de	epending on the typ	be of fixing plate)				
	_	Fixing plate		0		o		
Required components		Wingback elbov	v					











### Туре

Picture

# Description

Inspection box with wingback elbow

Connection system for cold or hot water suitable for any kind of wall. The inspection box can be installed in any position using screws/plugs in the lateral slots. It is made of two matching shells that slot together; the upper shell has a protective cover that is useful during plastering and allows housing of the system testing cap. The pipe inlet side has special inserts that ensure coupling with the protective corrugated tube. This system is also suitable for pipes with lagging. For more details on the use of this type connection to utilities, please refer to section 3.4.5.



Types of fittings	Pexal® Twist						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , T	nermoline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2.5	
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	
Required components	Inspectio	on box for wingb	ack elbow				
		Wingback elbov	N				

Note. Items are supplied separately.



# 3.4.5 Installation of the inspection box with wingback elbow

### Installation instructions



 The inspection box for wingback elbows has suitable inserts for coupling to the protective corrugated tubes. For the 26 mm diameter, cut the ending part of the box at the marking.



 Separate the two half-shells of the inspection box and secure the back half to the wall using two screws/plugs where the slots are positioned.



 Install the wingback elbow on the pipe following the installation instructions in section 3.1 depending on the type of wingback elbow chosen.





### Installation instructions



4) Insert the wingback elbow and the pipe inside the half-shell. Secure the wingback elbow with the screws that come with the inspection box.



5) If required, insert the cap for system testing.



6) Close the inspection box by slotting the two half-shells together with the help of the hinge to be found at the top of the box and the snap hooks.



### Installation instructions



7) Complete the masonry work.



8) Using a suitable cutter remove the part of the inspection box that protrudes from the finished wall.



9) Test the system and, finally, connect the fixture.



# 3.5 Distribution to water outlets and appliances

Listed below are several methods of distribution to water outlets and appliances that depend on the type of fittings chosen. These are not the only options; it is recommended to verify always other alternative systems with the back-up of Valsir's Technical Office.

# 3.5.1 Distribution to water outlets and appliances with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Brass

Table 3.32							
Туре	2 or 3-way manifolds						
Description	System suitable for hot or cold water supply. The manifolds are available in 2 and 3-way sizes and can be screwed together depending on the number of appliances to be supplied. The straight terminal with female nut and tapered end must be used on the ports. The plastic cabinet is available in different sizes, depending on the number of appliances to be supplied.						
Picture							
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Thermoline	e®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [inch]	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"		
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"		
Dimensions $D_{_3}$ [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5		
Cabinet for manifolds	Available for up to 7 (400	mm), 9 (500 mr	n) and 11 (600 mm) a	appliances.			
Required components	Straight terminal with female nut and tapered end		2 or 3-	way manifold			
	End plug		Plastic m	c cabinet for anifolds			







## Туре

Description

2, 3 or 4-way manifolds with isolating service valves

System suitable for hot or cold water supply. The manifolds are available in 2, 3 and 4-way sizes and incorporate isolating service valves with red or blue knobs. The manifolds can be screwed together depending on the number of appliances to be supplied. The straight terminal with female nut and tapered end must be used on the ports. The plastic cabinet is available in different sizes, depending on the number of appliances to be supplied.



Picture
---------

Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass	Pexal® Brass								
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Thermoline	'exal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®								
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [inch]	3/4"	3/4" 3/4" 3/4" 3/4"								
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"					
Dimensions D <sub>3</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5					
Cabinet for manifolds	Available for up to 7 (400 mm), 9 (500 mm) and 11 (600 mm) appliances.									
	Straight terminal with female nut and tapered end 2, 3 or 4-way manifolds with red or blue knobs									
Required components	End plug		Plastic o mai	cabinet for hifolds						









Types of fittings	Pexal® Brass									
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Thermoline	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®								
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [inch]	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"					
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"	1/2"					
Dimensions D <sub>3</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2	16x2.25	20x2	20x2.5					
Cabinet for manifolds	Available for up to 7 (400 mm), 9 (500 mm) and 11 (600 mm) appliances.									
Required components	Nut, ring and insert kit		2, 3 or 4-w with red or	ay manifolds r blue knobs						
	End plug		Plastic c mar	abinet for hifolds						



#### Distribution to water outlets and appliances with Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy 3.5.2

### **Table 3.36** Туре Modular manifold System suitable for hot or cold water supply. The manifolds can be assembled by using the basic modules to create the number of ports in relation to the number of fixtures to be supplied. End caps Description and plugs can be used to close the left or right side of the manifold. The plastic cabinet is available in different sizes, depending on the number of fixtures to be supplied. Picture D. D, Types of fittings Pexal® Easy Suitable pipes Pexal® 20x2 20x2 20x2.5 26x3 26x3 Dimensions D<sub>1</sub> [mm] Dimensions D<sub>2</sub> [mm] 14x2 16x2 16x2.25 16x2 20x2 Available for up to 5 (400 mm), 7 (500 mm) and 9 (600 mm) appliances. Cabinet for manifolds Basic module Left or right for modular manifold end caps and plugs **Required components** Plastic cabinet for manifolds









### Туре

# Description

3

Modular manifolds with isolating service valves

System suitable for hot or cold water supply. The manifolds can be assembled by using the basic modules to create the number of ports in relation to the number of fixtures to be supplied. The modules incorporate isolating service valves with blue or red knobs. End caps and plugs can be used to close the left or right side of the manifold. The plastic cabinet is available in different sizes, depending on the number of fixtures to be supplied.



Picture



**Required components** 

Plastic cabinet for manifolds













Table 3.41							
Туре	Double branch tee fitting						
Description	System suitable for hot or cold water supply. The double branch tee fitting is generally used to supply the water outlets and appliances of heating systems with branches or the branch-off points of water outlets and on risers. Special brackets are available to help secure the manifold to the wall.						
Picture							
Types of fittings	Pexal® Easy						
Suitable pipes	Pexal®						
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	26x3						
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	16x2						
Cabinet for manifolds	-						
Required components	Double branch tee fitting Brackets for manifolds						



# Туре Modular coplanar manifold System suitable for hot or cold water supply. Coplanar manifolds can be assembled by using the basic modules to create the number of ports in relation to the number of fixtures to be supplied. Description These manifolds are usually used to supply heating systems. Special brackets are available to secure the manifold to the wall. D Π D, D Picture 000 Ш ពិពាព D, Types of fittings Pexal<sup>®</sup> Easy Suitable pipes Pexal® 26x3 Dimensions D<sub>1</sub> [mm] Dimensions D<sub>2</sub> [mm] 16x2 Cabinet for manifolds

**Required components** 

Coplanar modular manifold



Brackets for manifold



Note. Items are supplied separately.



# 3.5.3 Distribution to water outlets and appliances with Pexal® Twist











Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Twist		
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Thermoline <sup>®</sup>		
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [inch]	3/4"	3/4"	3/4"
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [inch]	1/2"	1/2"	
Dimensions D <sub>3</sub> [mm]	14x2	16x2.25	
Cabinet for manifolds	Available for up to 7 (400 mm)	, 9 (500 mm) and 11 (600 mm) app	liances.
Required components	Straight terminal with female nut and tapered end	2, 3 or 4-wa with blue and	y manifolds d red knobs
	End plug	Plastic ca manif	abinet for olds







# 3.6 Special fittings

Listed below are some special fittings that can be used to connect Valsir systems to copper pipes or to repair damaged pipes. These are not the only available options; it is recommended to verify always other alternative systems with the back-up of Valsir's Technical Office.

# 3.6.1 Special joints with Pexal® Brass

### **Table 3.47**

Туре	Straight transition fitting for connection to copper pipes (press)						
Description	This fitting is used to connect Valsir pipes to copper pipes. The joint is made by pressing both the fitting; connection to the copper pipe is made with the brass part of the fitting and therefore the risk of galvanic corrosion.						both ends of erefore without
Picture							
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> ,	Thermoline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2	16x2	20x2	26x3	26x3	32x3
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	14	15	16	22	22	28	28
Required components	Straight t	ransition fitting	for copper pip	es			

### **Table 3.48**

Туре	Straight transition fitting (press)					
Description	his fitting is used to connect Valsir multilayer systems with crosslinked polyethylene pipes with a wall nickness that differs from the standard Valsir pipe. The joint is made by pressing on both sides.					
Picture		D <sub>2</sub> (PE-X)				
Types of fittings	Pexal® Brass					
Suitable pipes	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2				
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	16x1.5	20x1.9				
Required components	Straight transition fitting					



### **Table 3.49**

Туре	Straight transition fitting	Straight transition fitting for connection to copper pipes (compression)						
Description	This fitting is used to connect Valsir pipes to copper pipes. The joint is made by pressing on the Valsir pipe end and by compression on the copper pipe end; connection to the copper pipe is made with the brass part of the fitting and therefore without the risk of galvanic corrosion.							
Picture	D <sub>1</sub>	) ))		D <sub>2</sub>				
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass							
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , Thermoline	9®						
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	20x2	20x2	26x3				
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	15	18	22	22				
Required components	Straight transition fit	ting for copper pipes						

### Table 3.50

	· · ·							
Туре	Elbow transition fitting for connection to copper p							
Description	This fitting is used to connect Valsir pipes to copper pipes. The joint is made by pressing on the Valsir pipe end and by compression on the copper pipe end; connection to the copper pipe is made with th brass part of the fitting and therefore without the risk of galvanic corrosion.							
Picture	D	D2						
Types of fittings	Pexal® Brass							
Suitable pipes	Pexal®, Mixal®, Thermoline®							
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	20x2						
Dimensions D <sub>2</sub> [mm]	15	22						
Required components	Elbow transition fitting for copper pipes							



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Та	h	2	5	-
Ia	U	0		

Туре	Repair fitting						
Description	This special fittin refer to section 3	This special fitting is used to repair damaged pipelines. For more details on the use of this fitting please refer to section 3.6.2.					
Picture	D						
Types of fittings	Pexal <sup>®</sup> Brass						
Suitable pipes	Pexal <sup>®</sup> , Mixal <sup>®</sup> , T	"hermoline <sup>®</sup>					
Dimensions D <sub>1</sub> [mm]	16x2	16x2.25	18x2	20x2	20x2.5	26x3	
Required components		Repair fitting					

# 3.6.2 Installation of a repair fitting






4) Position the repair fitting and insert one of the ends of the pipe.



## 5) Using the telescopic system extend the joint until both pipelines are fully inserted inside the fitting. Use the inspection holes on the sleeves to check that the pipes have been fully inserted.



6) Press both ends by following the instructions described in Section 3.1.1.



7) Lock the telescopic element by tightening the nut on the main body.





WASTE SYSTEMS

SUPPLY SYSTEMS

GAS SYSTEMS







BATHROOM SYSTEMS



TRAPS



RADIANT SYSTEMS



DRAINAGE SYSTEMS



HRV SYSTEM



ACADEMY



SEWER SYSTEMS



WATER TREATMENT





